This Page Is Inserted by IFW Operations and is not a part of the Official Record

BEST AVAILABLE IMAGES

Defective images within this document are accurate representations of the original documents submitted by the applicant.

Defects in the images may include (but are not limited to):

- BLACK BORDERS
- TEXT CUT OFF AT TOP, BOTTOM OR SIDES
- FADED TEXT
- ILLEGIBLE TEXT
- /Śĸewed/slanted images
- COLORED PHOTOS
- BLACK OR VERY BLACK AND WHITE DARK PHOTOS
- GRAY SCALE DOCUMENTS

IMAGES ARE BEST AVAILABLE COPY.

As rescanning documents will not correct images, please do not report the images to the Image Problem Mailbox.



45 av 4-12-03

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

In re Application of:

Erich Russ et al.

Serial No.:

09/973,121

Filing Date:

10/09/2001

Title:

DEVICE FOR THE ROTATABLE COUPLING

OF TWO COAXIAL CONNECTION ELEMENTS

Group Art Unit:

2833

Examiner:

Unknown

Attorney's Docket No.:

GOTZ-10

Assistant Commissioner For Patents

Washington, D.C. 20231

Sir:



PETITION TO MAKE SPECIAL BECAUSE OF ACTUAL INFRINGEMENT

(37 C.F.R. § 1.102 and M.P.E.P. § 708.02)

Applicants hereby petition to make this application special because of actual infringement.

Accompanying this petition is a STATEMENT by the Inventors in Support of Petition to Make Special Because of Actual Infringement.

A check in the amount of One Hundred Thirty Dollars (\$130.00) payable to the Commissioner of Patents and Trademarks also is enclosed herewith to cover the fee required in connection with this Petition.

03/10/2003 ZJUHARI 00000058 09973121

01 FD:1460

130.00 OP

GOTZ-10

Please charge any additional fees due in connection with this submission, or credit any overpayment, to Deposit Account No. 16-0221.

······································	
'EXPRESS MAIL' MAILING LABEL NUMBER_EU701871847US	Respectfully submitted,
DATE OF DEPOSIT March 5, 2003	1 α α α α α
OFFICE TO ADDRESSEE* SERVICE UNDER 37 CFR 1.10 ON THE DATE INDICATED ABOVE AND IS ADDRESSED TO THE ASSISTANT COMMISSIONER FOR PATENTS, WASHINGTON, D.C. 20231.	James A. Sheridan Registration No. 43,114 Pandiscio & Pandiscio
James A. Sheridan	470 Totten Pond Road
(PERSON MAILING)	Waltham, MA 02154
James A. Sheridan 03/05/03	Tel. (781) 290-0060 Customer No. 27300



STATEMENT

As below-named applicants of the United States Patent Application 09/973,121, entitled "DEVICE FOR THE ROTATABLE COUPLING OF TWO COAXIAL CONNECTION ELEMENTS" and filed on 10/09/2001, we hereby declare that:

A) An infringing device of the PSL of America Inc. is actually on the market in USA, in particular:

In the year 2002, there has been published a prospectus called "Worm Drive Systems - Production Programme", publishing no. 14/2002-IP-A, by the international company combine PSL, consisting of the companies

- PSL, a.s. Robotnícka Slovak Republic
- PSL of America Inc.
 21467 Enterprise Parkway
 Twinsburg, Ohio 44087
 USA
- PSL Wälzlager GmbH
 Germany

TECHNOLOGY CENTER 2,800

RECENTER 2,800

RECEN

The companies in USA and Germany sell the products, which are manufactured in the Slovak Republic, to USA and West Europe, respectively. So the articles of this prospectus are offered in the United States.

This prospectus shows on its first page a picture of a covered worm drive (the upper picture).

2

A section through such covered worm drive can be seen on top of page 13 of this prospectus. This worm drive is called "heavy duty worm drive with double row slewing ring IP107-422L/R Design H". This corresponds with Table 1 on page 4 of this prospectus, where one can see that covered types of PSL worm drives have the design symbols C, D, G, H, L, M, P or R. (Therefore, even the other worm drives of page 13 are covered types, as they have the design symbol R.)

The picture on top of page 13 is supplemented by the information on page 5 of this prospectus, right picture on the bottom, as this shows the basic type of covered worm drives of PSL (see the title of this page and of the relevant picture).

B) A rigid comparison of the alleged infringing device with the claims of the above mentioned application has been made, and in our opinion, claims 1 to 5, 7 and 10 of the present patent application are unquestionable infringed, in particular:

Claim 1:

From the pictures on top of page 13 (IP107-422L/R), one can see:

A device comprising two coaxial rings as connection elements, a double row rolling bearing between these rings, a worm with coupling elements for a mountable drive, meshing with a toothing at the outer side of the outer ring, and securement means arranged in the form of a crown in a front end of the toothed ring, whereby the securement means are arranged between the toothing and the rotating bearing (first part of claim 1).

Further, the toothing of the outer ring is enclosed by a housing (see the right side of the vertical section on top of page 13), that is fixed to the inner (untoothed) ring (see the fitting bores of the housing and of the inner ring in line with each other for receiving a mounting screw as shown on bottom of page 5). This housing surrounds the toothed connection element at its front end. The securement means (bores) of

3

the untoothed (inner) ring are arranged in this ring itself. As these are through-bores, the inner ring may be mounted directly with both of its front ends to a machine part.

Therefore, the heavy duty worm drive IP107-422L/R of PSL shows all features of claim 1 of the present patent application.

Claim 2:

As the worm drive IP107-422L/R is of the design type H, it is made from steel (see table 1), and it has to be manufactured by machining. As the outer ring comprises the toothing as well as a guideway for the ball-bearing race, these elements have to be formed by machining of the same element.

Claim 2 of the present patent application is entirely fulfilled by the heavy duty worm drive IP107-422L/R of PSL.

Claim 3:

According to the picture on top of page 13, both connection elements are formed as concentric rings, and the securement means are formed as bores in the form of a crown.

Claim 3 of the present patent application is entirely fulfilled by the heavy duty worm drive IP107-422L/R of PSL.

Claim 4:

According to the picture on top of page 13, the toothed connection element (outer ring) is formed as an externally toothed ring.

Claim 4 of the present patent application is entirely fulfilled by the heavy duty worm drive IP107-422L/R of PSL.

Claim 5:

According to the picture on top of page 13, the ball-bearing race/guideway and the toothing are arranged on opposite surfaces of the outer ring.

Claim 5 of the present patent application is entirely fulfilled by the heavy duty worm drive IP107-422L/R of PSL.

Claim 7:

From the picture of page 1 of the PSL prospectus, one can see that the bores of the outer ring are provided with an internal thread. Even the bores of the outer ring of the worm drive IP107-422L/R of PSL must have internal threads, as the other ends of these bores are covered by the housing.

Claim 7 of the present patent application is entirely fulfilled by the heavy duty worm drive IP107-422L/R of PSL.

Claim 10:

From the pictures of pages 1, 6 and 13 of the PSL prospectus, one can see that the housing part has the form of an annulus and surrounds the toothed element. This annulus extends along a front end of the toothed ring and parallel to the latter.

Claim 10 of the present patent application is entirely fulfilled by the heavy duty worm drive IP107-422L/R of PSL.

C) As mechanical engineers and chiefs of an engineering works factory, we have a good knowledge of the pertinent prior art. Furthermore, with regard to a parallel patent application 01 105 573 at the European Office, a careful and thorough search of the prior art was conducted by the European Patent Office, in particular:

The search report of the European Patent Office is enclosed. Only 3 documents have been found:

- 1. WO 99 24730
- 2. EP 0 631 068 A
- US 3 575 060 A

At the third document, securement means in the form of a crown (bores) are entirely missing.

At the second document, the securement means are placed on top of the inner ring. But the housing surrounds only the toothing of the inner ring, not its bottom side.

Further, at both documents, always the inner ring carries the toothing. This is also true for all embodiments of the first document except the embodiment of fig. 4. But at this embodiment, the securement means of the outer ring are not arranged between the toothing and the bearing.

Therefore, claim 1 is new with regard to devices with a toothing on the outer ring.

Further, at all embodiments of the first document, the guideway of the ball-bearing race and the toothing are not formed by machining of the same connection element according to claim 2 of the present patent application. Therefore, claim 2 provides additional, patentable matter with regard to the first document.

With regard to claim 7, at the first document, the securement bores of the outer ring have no internal thread. This is true for the second document, too. At the third document, there are no securement bores. So claim 7 provides additional, patentable matter.

Further features for delimiting the claims over the prior art are included within the description, for example at page 5, lines 14 to 19: The rolling bearing is arranged at

the same height as the toothing. This feature is realized at the worm drive IP107-422L/R of PSL, too.

Applicant's signature:

Applicant's full name:

Date:

Residence:

Post office address:

Citizenship:

Erich Russ

17.03.03

Poppenwind 21

DE-91350 Gremsdorf, Germany

same

Germany

Applicant's signature:

Applicant's full name:

Date:

Residence:

Post office address:

Citizenship:

Dipl.-Ing. Werner Schröppel

Fel 14th, 2003

Schulstraße 28a

DE-90530 Wendelstein, Germany

same

Germany

Enclosures:

Prospectus "Worm drive systems - Production Programme" of PSL

Search report of the European Patent Office

WO 99 24730

EP 0 631 068 A

US 3 575 060 A



Worm Drive Systems

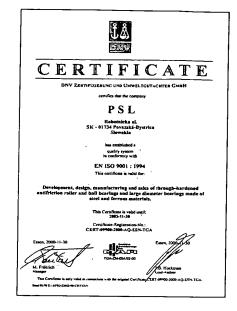
Production Programme

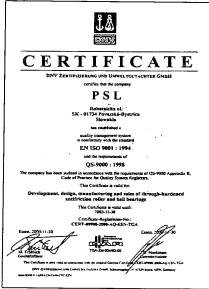


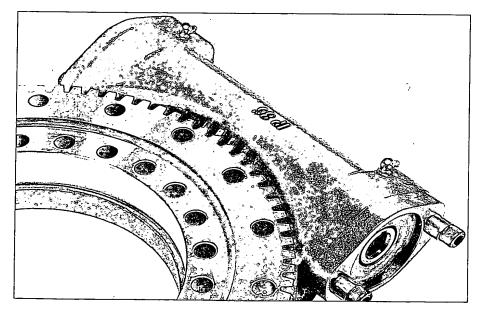


BASIC INFORMATION

- * PSL, a. s., is a bearing and slewing ring manufacturer with many years of tradition and experience.
- * PSL, a. s., has a developed, utilized and certified system of the quality assurance programme according to the standard DIN EN ISO 9001, VDA 6.1 and QS 9000. This process involves all stages from consulting through development to production services.
- * This publication contains basic information on PSL worm drives and their mounting and maintenance.
- * The PSL worm drive system is a compact unit (slewing ring + base plate + worm) suitable for slow rotation with a continuous/cyclical movement capable of handling combined loads.
- * Solutions to complex applications involving PSL worm drives can be provided by the experts of the PSL Technical Department.
- * The contents of this publication have been carefully reviewed, however due to continuous technical development, PSL reserves the right to make technical changes and/or amendments without prior notice.











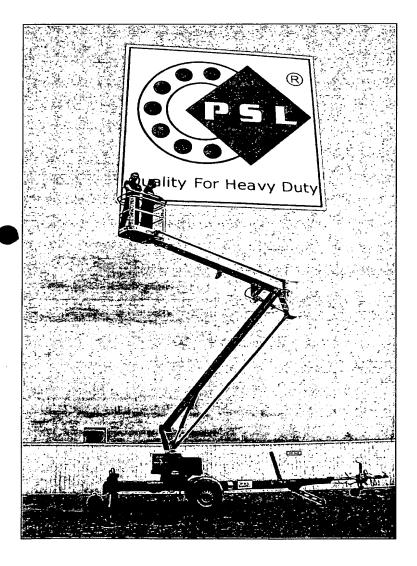
PSL WORM DRIVES

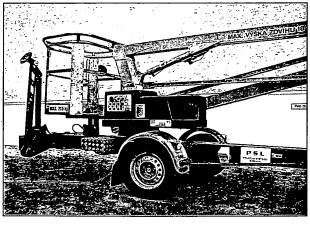
The universal design of PSL worm drive allows:

- continuous or cyclical rotation of the connected superstructure
- various connections with the driving motor (right or left side per customer's request)
- simple installation
- rational space utilization
- reliable operation with low maintenance requirements

The gear is self-locking, therefore a break is not necessary.

PSL open/covered worm drive systems are produced with multiple combinations suitable for most common applications, such as aerial platforms, positioners and cranes etc.







PART NUMBER DESIGNATION OF PSL WORM DRIVE SYSTEMS

Basic Symbol for PSL Worm dr	ives	
Drive ratio		
Slewing ring mean diameter	[mm]	
Coupling of driving motor		
L – motor mounted at the left si R – motor mounted at the right		
	Design symbol for worm drive	
Worm drive type	A to Z – selection – see Table 1 Variant for worm drive and slewing ring	
	01 to 49 – for worm drives supplied without motor 50 to 99 – for worm drives supplied with motor	

Example of designation:

IP107-422LD01

- PSL worm drive

107 - drive ratio 107

422 - slewing ring mean diameter 422

- motor at the left side

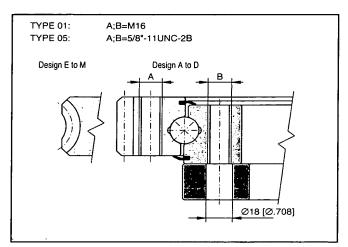
D01

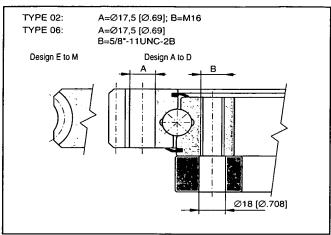
worm drive and slewing ring type D01
 (helical gear – covered – welded – worm drive supplied without motor)

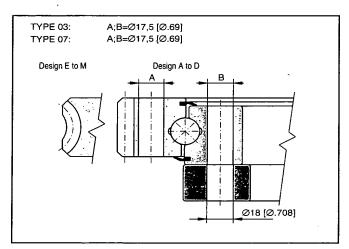
			# Com							Table 1
		Type of slewing ring gear					Type of worm drive			
Design Symbol	Helical		oidal	Straight	Öther	Open	Covered	Casting	Welded	Other
		Steel	Bronze						4	
Α	*		J.F.	· (*		*		
. ≟B	* -		7.5			*			***	
	*					<u> </u>	*	****		
, D	*						* 1		* #	1.4
E		e,	14.75.25			*	10, 10, 50			
I. OF		*		rg S		*	3		* .	
G		* 4						* -		
H.			This street is not a				1 (* + * * * *)		. 	
J			*	د عرب				*		
- K		- 5	*			*- 1-	# *		* 2	
- L -		7 4 2	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *							
М			*				*		1.3	
N						*		****		
. 0						*			*	
- P:				# <u>*</u>	1. Adv. 1.		*			L . 2. F.,
R				* *			* .		*/*	
S			day to the area					-	7	ę - <u>4</u>
L ight										
U					11. juli 19. juli 19					
V .			P. J. J.	.,	*					7
W				1 1		1.2.1		7 . 2 .	2 - 4	
7 ×								***************************************		
Y										
S Z										

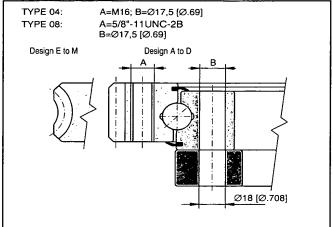


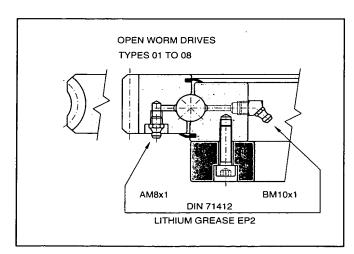
BASIC TYPES OF WORM DRIVES AND SLEWING RINGS

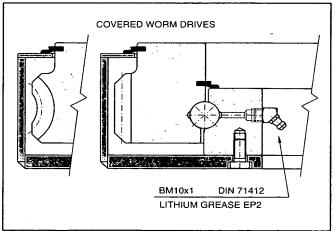






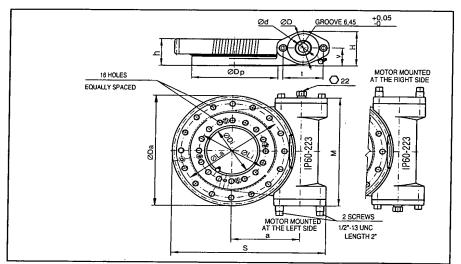






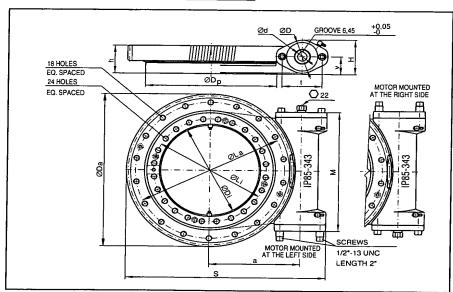


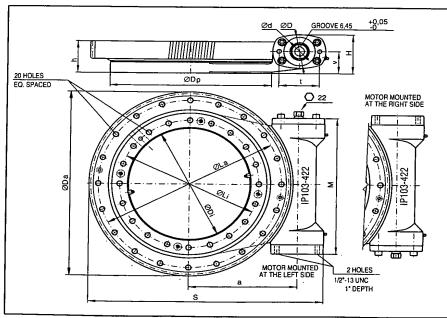
OPEN WORM DRIVES



Small worm drive IP60-223L/R Design A

Medium worm drive IP85-343L/R Design A





Heavy duty worm drive IP103-422L/R Design A



Designation	IP 6	0-223	IP 85-	343	IP 103	3-422
	<u>\</u> [mm]	[inch]	[mm]	[inch]	[mm]	[inch]
ød	25,5	1.004"	25,5	1.004"	25,5	1.004"
øD	82,6	3.25"	82,6	3.25"	82,6	3.25"
øLi	175	6.89"	295	11.614"	365	14.37"
øLa	270	10.63"	390	15.354"	479,4	18.874
øDi	134	5.276"	258	10.157"	300	11.811"
øDa	316,6	12.465"	437,3	17.217"	527,8	20.78"
øDр	225	8.86"	343	13.5"	425	16.7"
h	77	3.031"	80	3.15"	91	3.58"
Н	98,5	3.88"	98,5	3.88"	111	4.37"
	52,4	2.063"	50,8		63,5	2.5
t.	106,4	4.189"	106,4	4.189"	106.4	4.189"

Diagram for limiting static load worm drives, design A

177,539 6.9897"

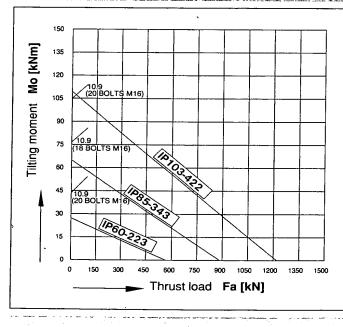
15.95"

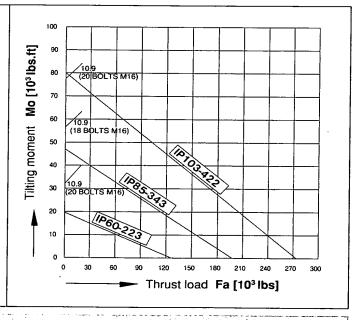
Table 3

11.13"

24.3"

15.31"





9.3543"

20.75"

13.5"

282,8

617,5

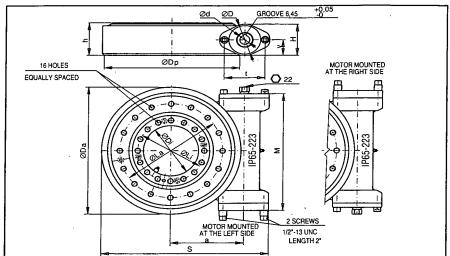
General parameters for worm drives, design A

Table 4

	Specification	Unit	•	IP60-223	•	IP85-343		IP103-422	
,	Weight	[kg]		37	r se serige, e jaren e Si	51		86	
		[lb]		82		112	The control of the co	190	
	Input torque	[Nm]		58		54		108	-
		[lb.ft]	1	43		40		80	i
** •	Output torque	[Nm]		2800		3640		8900	i
		[lb.ft]		2065		2685	The second secon	6564	
	Max. output rotation	r [rpm]	,	13		10		8	

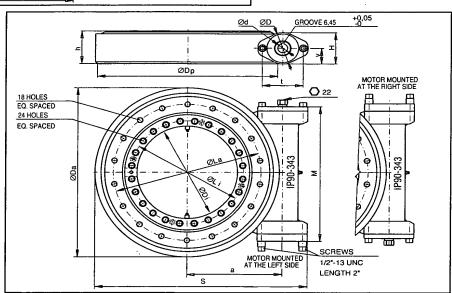


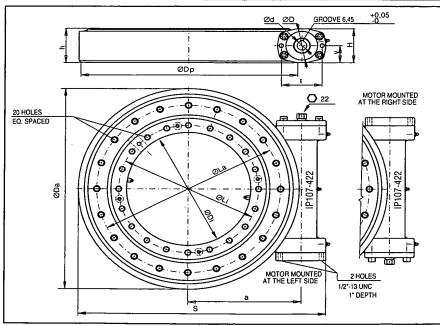
COVERED WORM DRIVES



Small worm drive IP65-223L/R Design D, H, M

Medium worm drive IP90-343L/R Design D, H, M





Heavy duty worm drive IP107-422L/R Design D, H, M

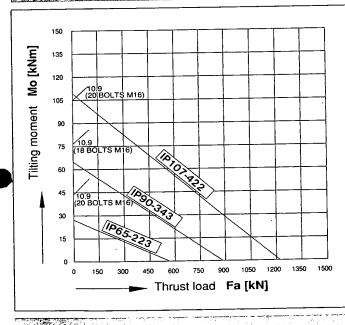


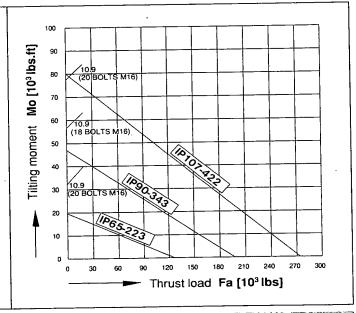
Boundary dimensions for worm drives, design D; H; Mi

Designation		P65-223	IP90-343		IP107-	422
Designation	[mm]	[inch]	[mm]	[inch]	[mm]	[inch]
ød -	25,5	1.004"	25,5	1.004"	25,5	1.004""
øD	82,6	3.25"	82,6	3.25"	82,6	3.25"
øLi	175	6.89"	295	11.614"	365	14.37"
øLa	270	10.63"	390	15.354"	479,4	18.874"
øDi	145	5.708"	265	10.433"	300	11.811"
øDa	365	14.370"	485	19.094"	527,8	20.78"
øDp	355	13.796"	475	18.700"	425	16.7"
h	94	3.70"	94	3.70"	91	3.58"
in the second of	90	3.54"	90	3.54"	111	4.37"
v.	45	1.772"	45	1.772"	63,5	2.5"
	106,4	4.189"	106,4	4.189"	106,4	4.189"
) in the a	190	7.480"	250	9.842"	282,8	11.13"
S	438	17.05"	558	21.97"	617,5	24.3"
M	336	13.3"	386	15.2"	389	15.31"

Diagram for limiting static load worm drives, design D, H, M

Table 6





General parameters for worm drives, design D, H, M

Table 7

Specification	Unit	IP65-223	IP90-343	IP107-422
Weight	[kg]	51	74	110
vvo.g	[lb]	112	163	243
Input torque	[Nm]	92	83	175
put to quo	[lb.ft]	68	61	129
Output torque	[Nm]	2980	3740	9350
output to iquo	ilb.ft]	2198	2758	6896
Max. output rotatio		13	10	8



WORM DRIVE SELECTION

In order to decide on which worm drive size is applicable, the following data is needed:

- size, direction and time utilization of the operating load
- required life
- operating rotational speed, or number of work cycles/working angle (1 work cycle = 2 working angles)
- work environment requirements
- mounting and maintenance requirements

The priority criterion is a reliable load transmission, i. e. adequacy of the raceways, gear and fixing bolts.

Calculation of equivalent axial and moment static load

Formula

Conditions of validity

$$F'_{OA} = (F_{OA} + 5,05 \cdot F_{OR}) \cdot s_{O}$$

$$M'_{OK} = M_{OK}$$
 . s_O

$$0.1 < \frac{F_{OR}}{F_{OA}} < 8$$

$$F'_{OA} = (1,23 . F_{OA} + 2,68 . F_{OR}) . s_{O}$$

$$M'_{OK} = 1,23 . M_{OK} . s_O$$

$$0.1 < \frac{F_{OR}}{F_{OA}} < 8$$

$$F_{OA}$$
 - Σ axial static forces on the slewing ring

$$F_{OR} = -\Sigma$$
 radial static forces on the slewing ring $M_{OK} = -\Sigma$ tilting static moments on the slewing ring

$$s_o = 1.1$$
 to $1.5 -$ according to operating conditions

$$e = \frac{2000 \cdot M_{0K}}{F_{OA} \cdot D_s} - load eccentricity parameter$$

[mm]

[-]

Note: – if
$$\frac{F_{OR}}{F_{OA}}$$
 < 0,1 – it is not necessary to take into account the radial force when calculating the equivalent load

How to proceed when selecting a suitable worm drive:

The calculated values of the equivalent axial and moment static loads are defined in their respective coordinates system marked by the operating point in the diagram of a limiting static load (tables 3 and 6). The calculated operating point must lie under the curve for the limiting static loads of raceways and bolts.

FASTENING BOLTS

For fastening of the worm drives, bolts class 10.9 (according to ISO) or grade 8 (according to SAE) must be used. The fastening bolt length has to be $l = 5 \times d$.

Bolt tightening torque:

Threaded bolt M16 279 Nm (206 lb.ft)

Threaded bolt 5/8" - 11 UNC 260 Nm (192 lb.ft)



MOUNTING AND MAINTENANCE OF WORM DRIVES

Mounting is based upon gradual tightening of the bolts, while alternating opposite one another. First, gently tighten all bolts with half the prescribed moment, then second proceed with full prescribed tightening moment.

When completed final inspection of the prescribed tightening moment should be performed.

After mounting, it is necessary to:

- check the lubrication of all worm drive functional parts (especially of the gear).
- measure the initial tilting clearance under minimum and maximum loads.
- record measured data in the machine operation diary.

The maitenance is based upon the regular relubrication of the slewing ring raceways, gear and worm bearings. Inspection of wear should be completed as well.

Open/Uncovered Worm Drives:

In a presumed constant cyclical operation (application such as an assembling platform) it is sufficient for functional parts to be lubricated once per year.

The recommended lubricants are:

- lithium lubricants of the consistency 2 with EP additives for the raceways of the slewing ring and worm bearings.
- grease for open drives for the gear.

The relubrication of the slewing ring raceway, worm bearing and gear must be performed so that all functional surfaces are lubricated to approximately 70 per cent (the filling factor 70 %).

When more frequent use of the equipment is applicable (more than 8 hours/day) or at a small swing angle it is suitable to relubricate more often, i. e. approximately once every 4 months.

Covered Worm Drives:

- they are filled with lithium grease that has a long life period "Tribol 4020/220-2 TGOA" or its equivalent.
- they require the relubrication of the slewing ring raceway and gear. The relubrication interval depends on operation frequency. The worm bearings relubrication is not needed, for the initial lubrication lasts the entire period of the presumed life (6 000 operating hours).

The Inspection of Wear

The indicator of the wear of the slewing ring raceway is an increase in the tilting clearance.

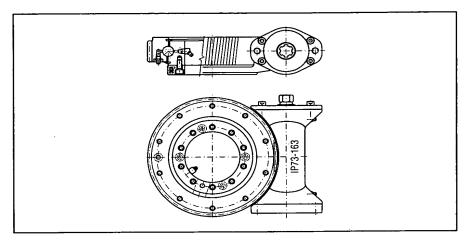
The permissible increase in the tilting clearance may be max. app. 1.5 mm. The signal of the gear wear is an increased backlash. The permissible magnitude of the backlash depends on the swing drive type applied.

Note:

In the event of an excessive wear or an increase in the slewing ring tilting clearance or backlash of the gear engaged, it is necessarry to consult the PSL, a. s., Technical Department for permissible values.

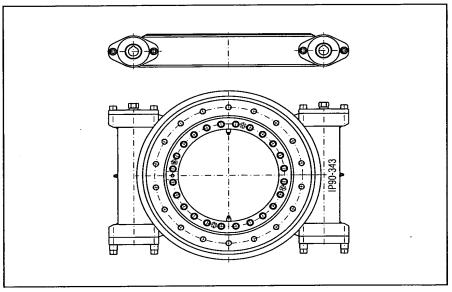


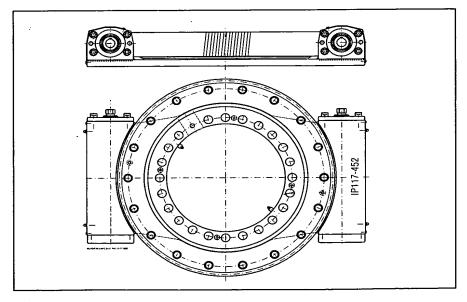
OTHER PSL WORM DRIVE DESIGNS



Mini worm drive IP73-163L/R Design A

Medium worm drive with 2 worms IP90-343D Design D

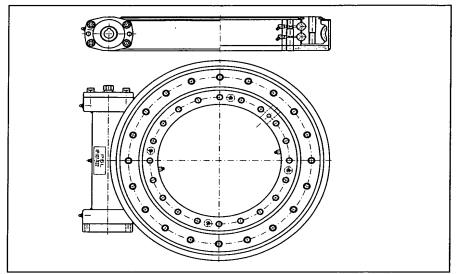




Heavy duty worm drive with 2 worms IP117-452D Design B

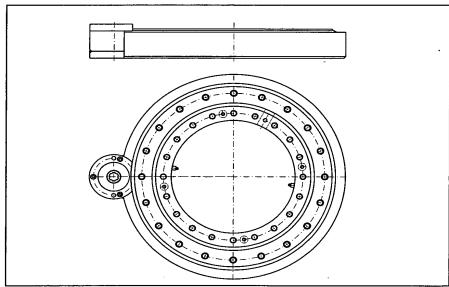


OTHER PSL WORM DRIVE DESIGNS



Heavy duty worm drive with double row slewing ring IP107-422L/R Design H

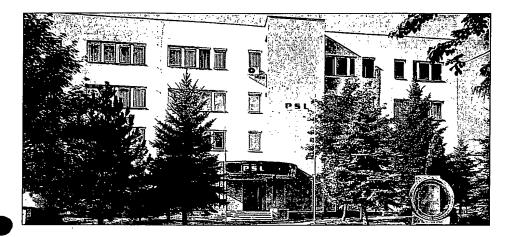
Heavy duty drive with pinion IP8,6-422 Design R



Heavy duty drive with 2 pinions IP8,6-422D Design R PSL, a. s. Robotnícka 017 01 Považská Bystrica Slovakia



·	WORM D	RIVE – DE	SIGN WORKSH	IEET		
Company: Address:			Name: Department Tel: Fax: E-mail:			
Application/Type of ma	chine:	Axis of rotation* – vertical – horizontal – angular – variable	: 	Rotation mode*: - continuous rotation - intermittent rotation - cyclic or positioning only		
Load characteristics* Bearing under	compression tension		shoc vibra	ks 🗆		
Loa	d	I	working load			
LOA	<u> </u>	average	maximum	test	extreme	
axial	[kN]					
radial	[kN]					
tilting moment	[kNm] - [10 ³ .lb.ft]					
torque	[kNm] [10 ³ .lb.ft]					
Drive ratio*	60 🗆 65 🗆	85 🗆 90 🗆	103 🗆 107 🗅	other		
Rotational speed averagecyclic operation:	number of cycles working angle			cycles.		
Operating conditions number of operating ho number of operating ho		. hours/day . hours/year	thereof rotational (oscil required life		%	
Operating temperature outer ring		. °C	inner ring		°C	
Driving motor type coupling of driving moto		left side □		at the right side		
Remarks: (environment	al conditions, dusti	ness, humidity, a	ggressive properties, etc	.)		
Necessary data Required date of offer Required date of deliver			Quoted quantity Annual requirements		pcs pcs/year	
Please fully complete the Individual consultation re *Please check appropria	equired. Please ca					
Date: Signature:						



Production

PSL, a. s. Robotnícka 017 01 Považská Bystrica Slovak Republic

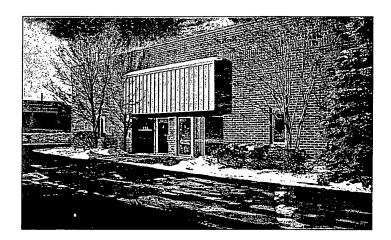
Tel.: +421-42-432 71 11 +421-42-437 15 06

+421-42-437 15 06 +421-42-432 81 13

+421-42-432 66 17

Fax: +421-42-432 66 44 E-mail: pslpb@psl.sk

www.psl.sk



Sales to the USA

PSL of America Inc. 2146 Enterprise Parkway Twinsburg, Ohio 44087 USA

Tel.: +1-330-405-1888 Fax: +1-330-405-1398 E-mail: pslamerica@msn.com



Sales to West Europe

PSL Wälzlager GmbH Waldstrasse 23/B3 631 28 Dietzenbach BRD

Tel.: +49-6074-828 98 30 Fax: +49-6074-828 98 331 E-mail: info@psl-gmbh.de

www.psl-gmbh.de